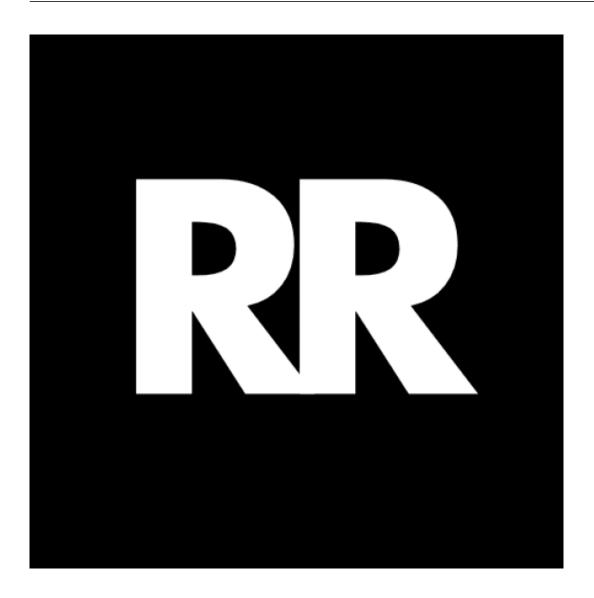
Reputation Riot



3050 Biscayne Blvd Miami, Florida 33137 USA

Contact Me Email Friend